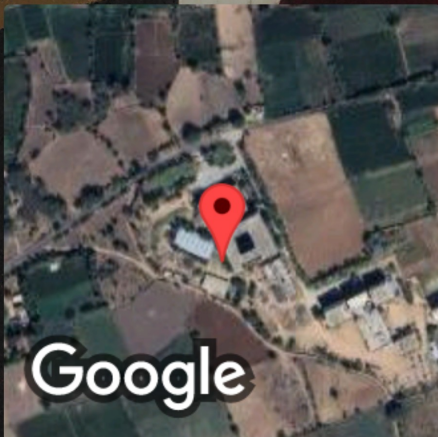




GPS Map Camera



Google

Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

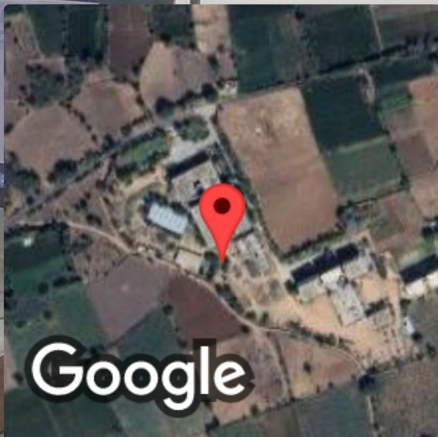
Lat 23.234174° Long 72.541944°
25/02/25 01:12 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.233925° Long 72.542227°
25/02/25 01:12 PM GMT +05:30

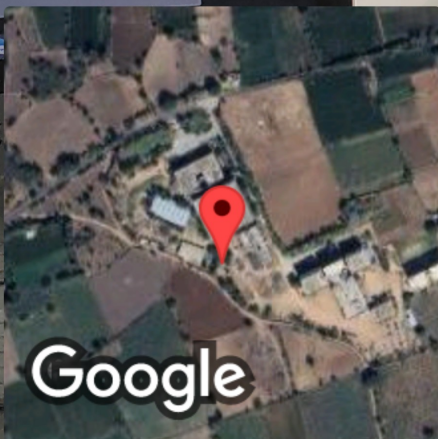


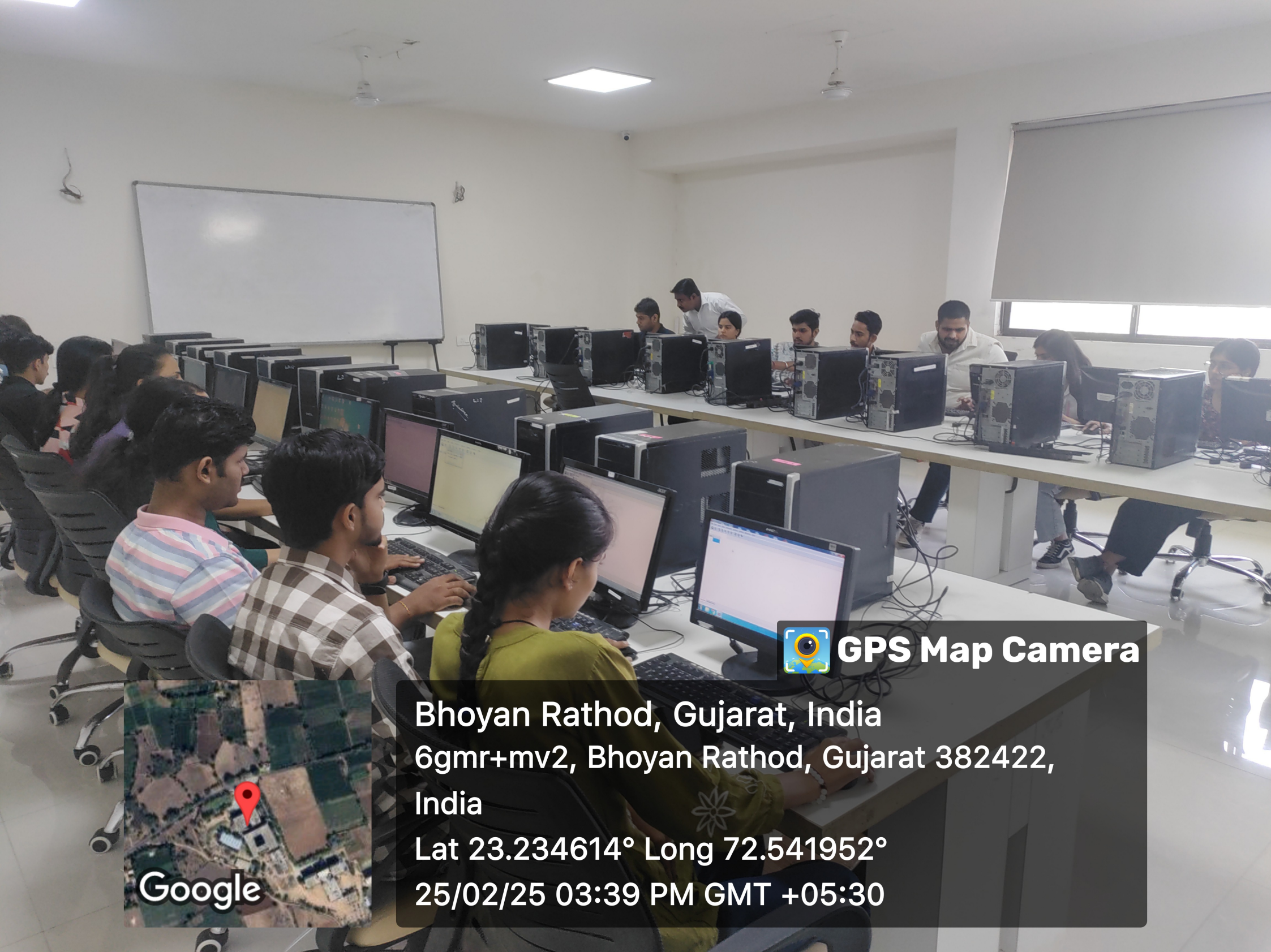


GPS Map Camera

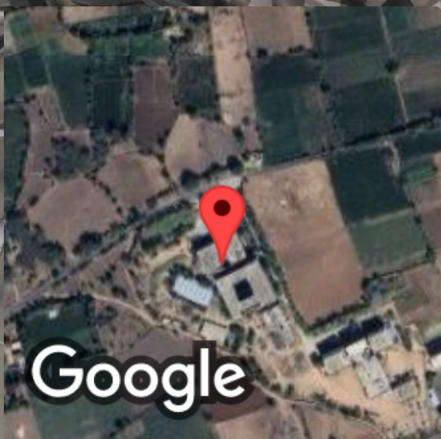
Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.233823° Long 72.542202°
25/02/25 01:13 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India

**6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India**

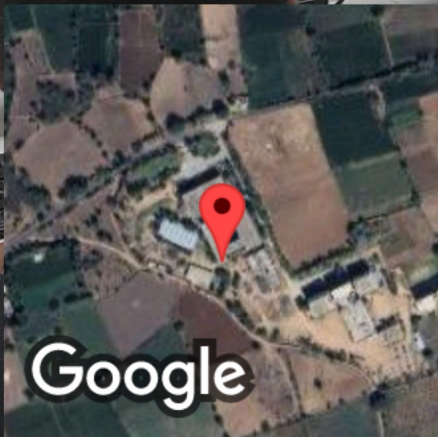
**Lat 23.234614° Long 72.541952°
25/02/25 03:39 PM GMT +05:30**



GPS Map Camera

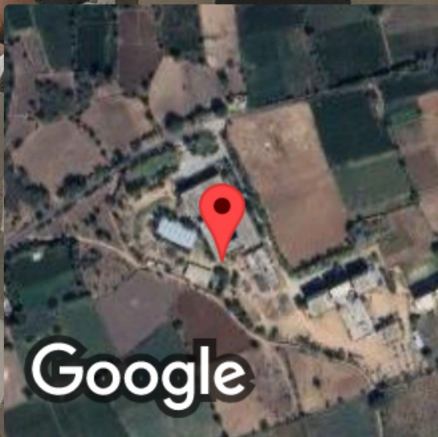
Bhojan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhojan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.234081° Long 72.542114°
25/02/25 03:40 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.234068° Long 72.542129°
25/02/25 03:45 PM GMT +05:30



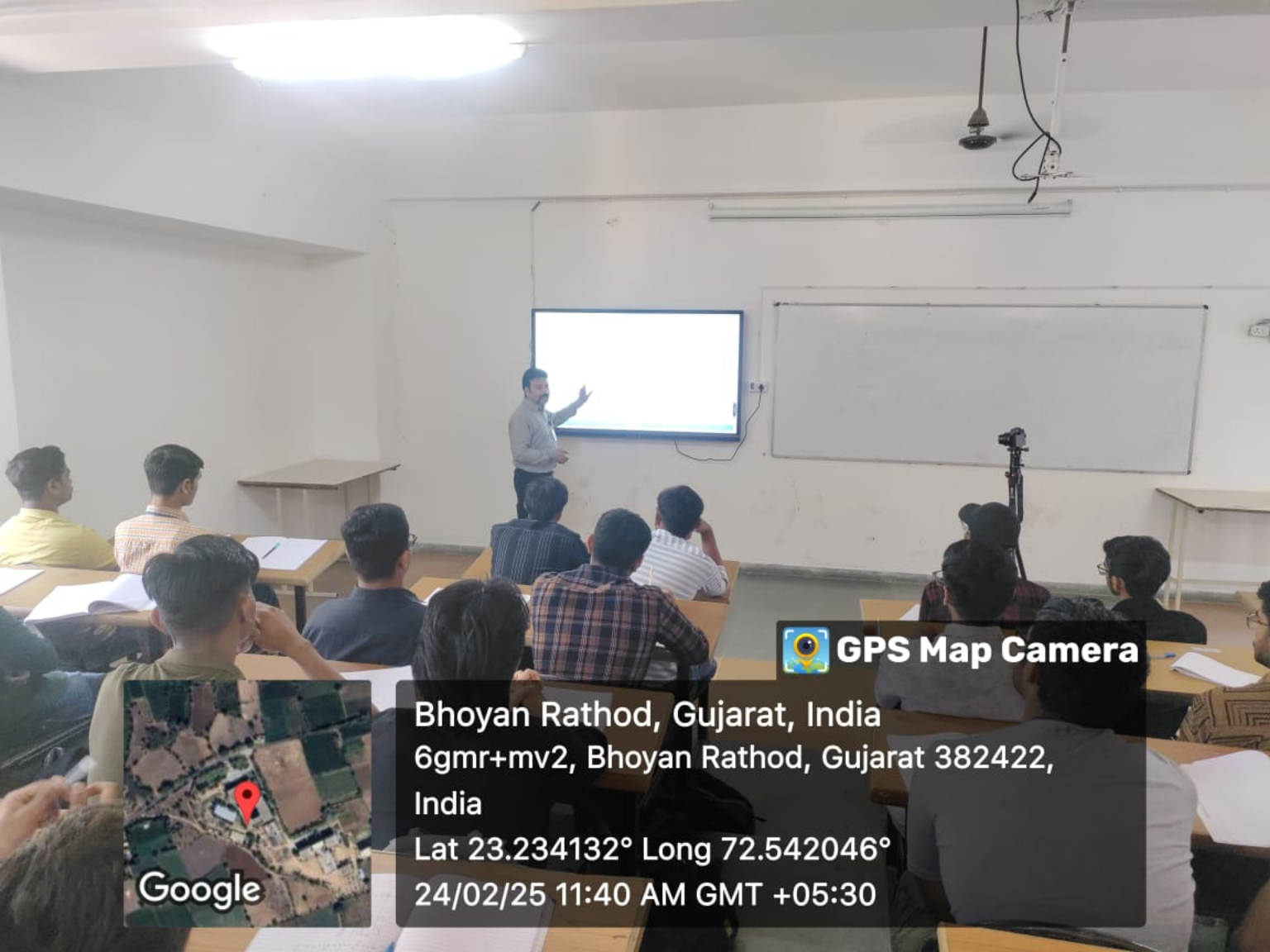


GPS Map Camera

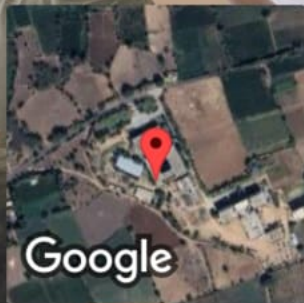
Bhojan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhojan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.234036° Long 72.542127°
25/02/25 01:12 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.234132° Long 72.542046°
24/02/25 11:40 AM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



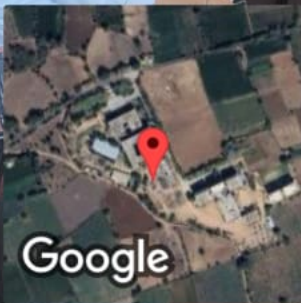
Google

Bhojan Rathod, Gujarat, India
11, 6gm+87g, Bhojan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.233878° Long 72.542416°
24/02/25 11:05 AM GMT +05:30

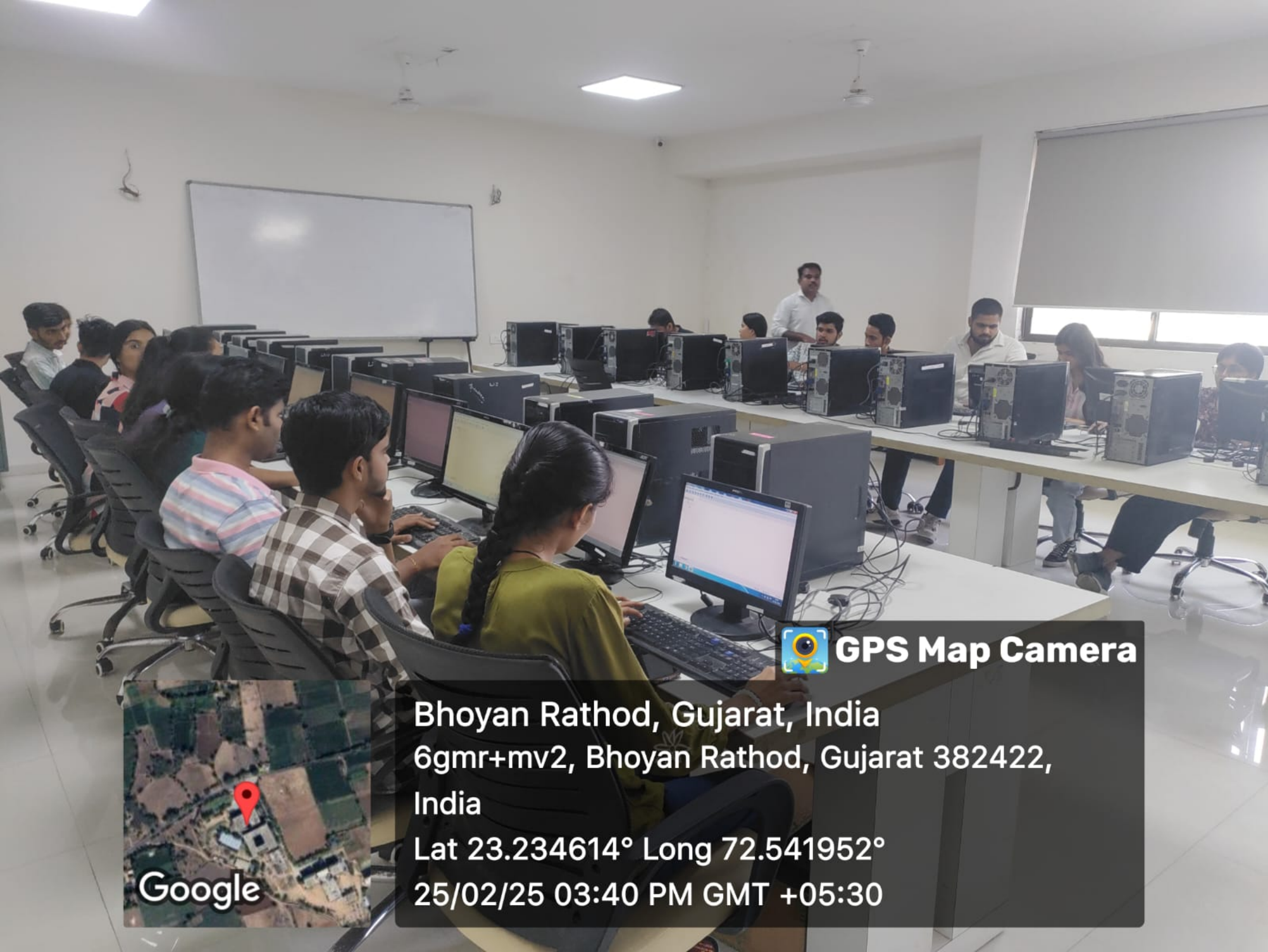


GPS Map Camera



Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.233876° Long 72.542387°
24/02/25 11:05 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.234614° Long 72.541952°
25/02/25 03:40 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

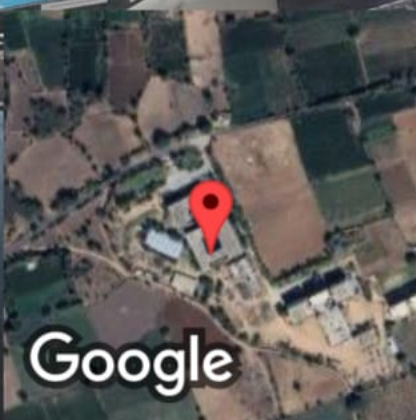
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25/02/25 03:39 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

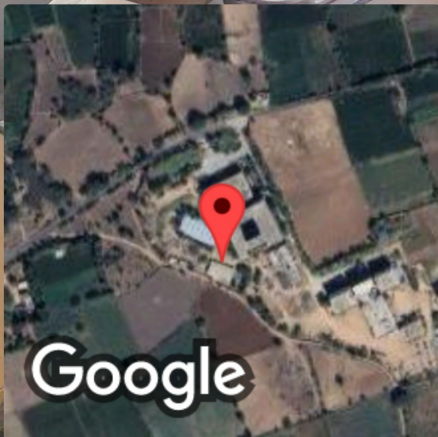
Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.234232° Long 72.542164°
25/02/25 03:41 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



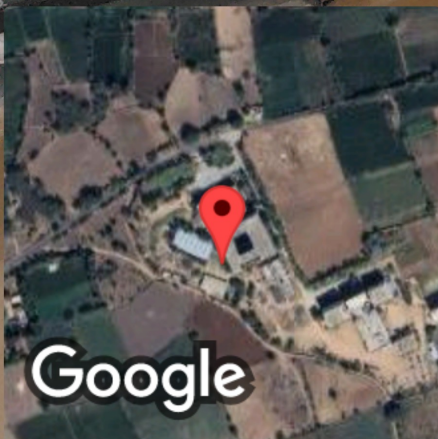
Google

Bhojan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhojan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.23404° Long 72.54188°
24/02/25 11:36 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India

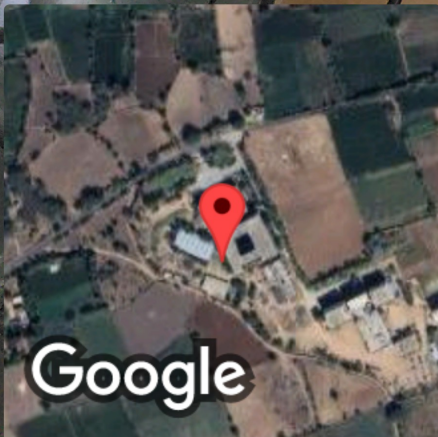
**6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India**

Lat 23.234161° Long 72.541952°

24/02/25 11:42 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India

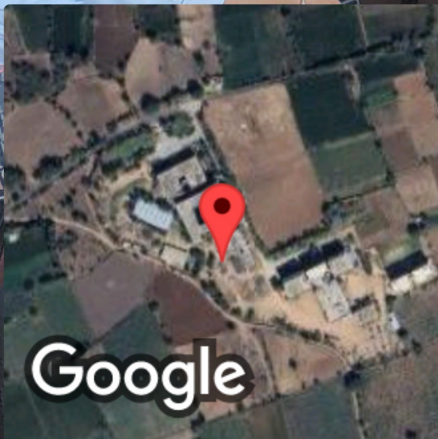
**6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India**

Lat 23.234179° Long 72.541944°

24/02/25 11:43 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

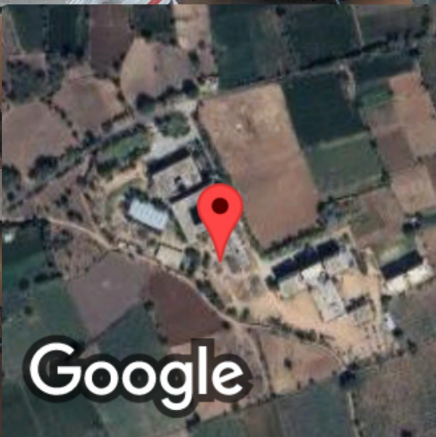


Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
6gmr+mv2, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.233876° Long 72.542387°
24/02/25 11:05 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat, India
11, 6gmV+87g, Bhoyan Rathod, Gujarat 382422,
India

Lat 23.233878° Long 72.542416°
24/02/25 11:05 AM GMT +05:30

